## Math 260 Basic Linear Algebra (Spring 2011)

**Credit:** (3-0)3

**Catalog description:** Matrices, determinants and systems of linear equations. Vector spaces, the Euclidean space, inner product spaces, linear transformations. Eigenvalues, diagonalization.

Course Coordinator: Benjamin Walter

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**Exams and Grading:** Course grades are determined by (online) homework, two (non-cumulative) midterm exams, and a (cumulative) final exam, as well as a small number of bonus points awarded on the basis of attendance, class participation, and/or project completion.

Exam 1: 25 %
Exam 2: 25 %
Final: 35 %

• Homework: 15 % (WeBWork)

• **Bonus:** 5 % (policy varies between sections)

**Homework:** Work will be assigned and graded weekly using the online WeBWork system.

**Suggested Problems:** Due to the limitations of WeBWork, complete mastery of subject material will require solving additional theoretical problems. For each lecture, we will announce additional suggested problems from the textbook. The list of problems is available on the course website.

Course Website: http://math.ncc.metu.edu.tr/math260/

Textbook: "Elementary Linear Algebra", Howard Anton, 9th Int. ed., Wiley, 2005

**Make-up Policy:** In order to be eligible to enter a make-up examination for a missed examination, a student should have a documented or verifiable, and officially acceptable excuse. <u>It is not possible to make up multiple missed examinations.</u> The make-up examination for all exams will be after the final exam, **and will include all topics.** 

**Math Help Room:** The mathematics help room in T-103 is a room staffed by mathematics faculty and teaching assistants where students may gather to ask questions, work on homework, and view exams. *This semester, we are experimenting with the help room as a replacement for formal office hours; however students are still invited to seek out instructors in their offices if they wish.* 

Instructor	Section	Office	Phone	E-Mail
Özgür Kişisel	Section 1	SZ-31 / Admin	2941 / 2015	akisisel@metu.edu.tr
Benjamin Walter	Sections 2, 3	S-132	2960	benjamin@metu.edu.tr

**Course Schedule:** There will be a total of 42 **one hour units** in the course. **Each week, three units will be taught.** Lectures focus on chapters 1-2 and 4-8 of the textbook with occasional additional topics from chapter 9 as well as applications from chapter 11 inserted at appropriate areas. In the schedule below, units marked \* may be omitted to save time if necessary.

Lectures			
Section 1	Mon: 9:40-10:30 Wed: 8:40-10:30		
Section 2	Tue: 8:40-9:30 Thu: 8:40-10:30		
Section 3	Tue: 10:40-12:30 Thu: 13:40-14:30		

Week 1: Feb.17-23	1	Introduction to the Course Chapter 1. Systems of Linear Equations and Matrices		
		<b>§1.1</b> Introduction to Systems of Linear Equations		
	2	§1.2 Gaussian Elimination		
	3	§1.2 Gaussian Elimination (cont) §1.3 Matrices and Matrix Operations		
Week 2: Feb.24- Mar.2	4	§1.4 Inverses; Rules of Matrix Arithmetic  Application: §11.7 Graph Theory		
	5	<b>§1.5</b> Elementary Matrices and a Method for Finding <i>A</i> <sup>-1</sup>		
	6	Additional Topic: §9.9 LU Decomposition		
Week 3: Mar.3-9	7	§1.6 Further Results on Systems of Equations and Invertibility		
	8	<u>Chapter 2. Determinants</u> §2.1 Determinants by Cofactor Expansion		
	9	§2.2 Evaluating Determinants by Row Reduction		
	10	§2.3 Properties of the Determinant Function (simplified proofs, stop at Thm 2.3.5)  Application: §11.1 Curves Through Points		
Week 4: Mar.10-16	11	Chapter 4. Euclidean Vector Spaces		
		<b>§4.1</b> Euclidean n-Space <b>§4.2</b> Linear Transformations from $R^n$ to $R^m$		
	12	<b>§4.2</b> Linear Transformations from $R^n$ to $R^m$ (cont)		
Week 5: Mar.17-23	13	§4.3 Properties of Linear Transformations from $R^n$ to $R^m$		
	14*	Review*		
	15	§4.4 Linear Transformations and Polynomials  Chapter 5. General Vector Spaces  §5.1 Real Vector Spaces		
Week 6: Mar.24-30	16	§5.3 Linear Independence		
	17	§5.2 Subspaces §5.4 Basis and Dimension		
	18	§5.4 Basis and Dimension (cont) §5.5 Row Space, Column Space, and Nullspace		

Week 7: Mar.31- Apr.6	19	§5.5 Row Space, Column Space, and Nullspace (cont)  Application: §11.2 Electrical Networks		
	20	<b>§5.6</b> Rank and Nullity		
	21	<u>Chapter 6. Inner Product Spaces</u> §6.1 Inner Products §6.2 Angle and Orthogonality in Inner Product Spaces		
	22	§6.3 Orthonormal Bases; Gram-Schmidt Process		
<u>Week 8:</u>	23	§6.3 QR-Decomposition		
Apr.7-12	24	<b>§6.4</b> Best Approximation; Least Squares <u>Additional Topic:</u> <b>§9.3</b> Least Squares Fitting to Data		
	25*	<b>Application:</b> §11.20* A Least Squares Model for Human Hearing		
Week 9:	26*	Review*		
Apr.14-20	27	<ul> <li>Chapter 7. Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors</li> <li>§7.1 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors</li> <li>Additional Topic: §9.2 Geometry of Linear Operators on R<sup>2</sup></li> </ul>		
	28	<b>§7.1</b> Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors (cont)		
Week 10:	29	§7.2 Diagonalization		
Apr.21-27	30	§7.2 Diagonalization (cont)  Application: §11.6 Markov Chains		
Week 11: Apr.28- May 4	31	Generalized Eigenvectors and Jordan Form (reference to be added)		
	32	<b>§6.6</b> Orthogonal Matrices <b>§7.3</b> Orthogonal Diagonalization		
	33	Chapter 8. Linear Transformations  §8.1 General Linear Transformations		
	34	<b>§8.2</b> Kernel and Range		
Week 12:	35	§8.3 Inverse Linear Transformations		
May 5-11	36	§6.5 Change of Basis §8.4 Matrices of General Linear Transformations		
	37	§8.5 Similarity		
Week 13: May 12-18	38	<b>§8.6</b> Isomorphism		
	39	Additional Topics and Applications  §9.5 Quadric Forms  §9.6 Diagonalizing Quadratic Forms; Conic Sections		
Week 14: May 20-26	40	<b>§9.6</b> Diagonalizing Quadratic Forms; Conic Sections (cont) <b>§9.7</b> Quadric Surfaces		
	41*	§11.11* Computer Graphics		
	42*	Review*		